

Tavola 1 - Indicatori statistici elementari utilizzati per il calcolo degli indici compositi relativi all'Unione europea e loro polarità (il segno “+” indica che un aumento dell'indicatore elementare contribuisce a far crescere e migliorare l'indice composito, il segno “-” segnala un contributo negativo all'andamento di quest'ultimo)

Indicatore	Polarità
GOAL 1 	
People at risk of poverty after social transfers	-
Severely materially deprived people	-
People living in households with very low work intensity	-
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate	-
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames of floor	-
GOAL 2 	
Gross value added of the agricultural industry	+
Agricultural factor income per annual work unit	+
Government support to agricultural research and development	+
Area under organic farming	+
Ammonia emissions from agriculture	-
Harmonised risk indicator for pesticides	-
Consumption of inorganic fertilizers	-
GOAL 3 	
Road traffic deaths	-
Standardised preventable and treatable mortality	-
Life expectancy	+
Infant mortality rate	-
Smoking prevalence	-
Vaccination against influenza	+
Self-reported unmet need for medical care	-
Hospital beds	+
GOAL 4 	
Early leavers from education and training	-
Participation in early childhood education	+
Adult participation in learning	+
Tertiary educational attainment	+
Underachievement in reading, maths and science	-
At most lower secondary educational attainment	-
GOAL 5 	
Seats held by women in national parliaments	+
Female graduates in tertiary education: science, math, computing, engineering, manufacturing, construction	+
Inactive female population due to caring responsibilities	-
Female employment rate	+
Gender pay gap	-
Positions held by women in senior management positions	+
GOAL 6 	
Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household	-
Population connected to at least secondary waste water treatment	+
Water exploitation index	-
GOAL 7 	
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption	+
Energy productivity	+

GOAL 8 		
Real GDP per capita		+
Investment share of GDP		+
Adjusted gross disposable income of households per capita		+
Young people neither in employment nor in education and training		-
Employment rate		+
Long-term unemployment rate		-
Share of involuntary part-time employment		-
People killed in accidents at work		-
GOAL 9 		
Share of rail and inland waterways activity in total freight transport		+
Share of busses and trains in total passenger transport		+
High-speed internet coverage		+
Air emissions intensities from industry		-
Enterprises that provided training to develop/upgrade ICT skills of their personnel		+
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D		+
Human resources in science and technology		+
R&D personnel		+
GOAL 10 		
Income distribution		-
Income share of the bottom 40 % of the population		+
Ratio between rural and urban graduation rate		+
Ratio between non EU citizen and EU citizen income poverty rate after social transfers		-
Ratio between youth (15-29) and total (15-64) employment rate		+
GOAL 11 		
Exposure to air pollution PM10		-
Use of cars for passenger transport		-
Overcrowding rate		-
GOAL 12 		
Resource productivity		+
Material consumption		-
Circular material use rate		+
Share of electric cars		+
Generation of waste		-
Recycling rate of municipal waste		+
GOAL 13 		
Greenhouse gas emissions		-
GOAL 15 		
Share of forest area		+
Surface of terrestrial sites designated under Natura 2000		+
Soil sealing		-
Soil sealing index		-
GOAL 16 		
Standardised death rate due to homicide		-
Population reporting occurrence of crime, violence or vandalism in their area		-
Population with confidence in EU institutions		+
Corruption Perceptions Index		+
E-government activities of individuals via websites		+
Civil and commercial litigious cases duration		-
Prisons overcrowding		-
Percentage of pre-trial prisoners over total prisoners		-
GOAL 17 		
Official development assistance as share of gross national income		+
EU imports from developing countries		+
General government gross debt		-
Shares of environmental taxes in total tax revenues		+